

Alstom Leverages FDM Technology for On-Demand Production to Ensure Continued Operation of Sétif Tramway



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<sup>Jaume Altesa</sup> Barcelona 3D Printing Hub Manager, Alstom

## Alstom Leverages FDM Technology for On-Demand Production to Ensure Continued Operation of Sétif Tramway

With towns and cities around the world experiencing increased congestion and pollution, the integration of more efficient, environmentally friendly urban transport networks continues to be a key focus for local and regional governments.

One company driving the transition towards innovative sustainable transport systems is <u>Alstom SA</u>, a leading green and smart mobility solutions provider. Operating globally within this sector, Alstom creates smart innovations to meet the mobility challenges of today and tomorrow. The company designs and manufactures a complete range of transportation systems, from high-speed trains to electric buses and driverless trains, as well as infrastructure, signalling and digital mobility solutions.

In Algeria, Alstom's operations span more than 60 years, supplying integrated tramway systems to the cities of Algiers, Oran and Constantine. Alstom also helped set up the Sétif Tramway project, supplying 26 Citadis trams for the first public tramway in the city of Sétif.

This successful and reliable service gives citizens the freedom to travel faster and further across the city, but the trams' continued operation means that the vehicles are inevitably susceptible to occasional wear and tear issues that impact service. This was recently exemplified when Sétif engineers discovered that the tram headlights were being broken by the collection of water and stones entering small holes due to the surrounding desert conditions. Facing the potential of an extremely disruptive issue, the Alstom Warranty Team contacted its internal experts to tackle the issue.



Alstom deployed Stratasys FDM technology to quickly supply rubber drainage plugs to prevent the accumulation of water and small stones in Sétif's tram front headlights.

"Due to the persistent problem, we were approached with a request for spare parts to plug the holes and prevent any further damage to the trams," explains Aurélien Fussel, AM Program Manager at Alstom.

### **Dedicated 3D Printing Hub Answers the Call**

The immediacy and importance of Sétif's need caused Alstom to engage its own dedicated 3D printing hub for a solution. Part of the company's "Industry of the Future" program, the operation designs and produces 3D printed parts for its customers quickly and cost-effectively – for new trains or maintenance requirements on existing rolling stock. Having this in-house production capability on-demand has significantly increased Alstom's digital supply chain efficiency, minimizing its dependency on external suppliers – with over 32,000 parts 3D printed since its creation in 2016.

To address the issue, Alstom turned to the facility's <u>Stratasys F370™ 3D Printer</u>. The additive manufacturing team developed a design for a rubber-like plug to seal the holes in the trams' headlights and provide a rapid and effective means of preventing further foreign object damage.

In order to functionally test the plugs in a reallife environment, the team 3D printed the parts using Stratasys' durable elastomer material, <u>FDM® TPU 92A thermoplastic polyurethane</u>. Combining flexibility and stretch with abrasion and tear resistance, FDM TPU 92A proved the ideal elastomeric material to withstand the rigors of sustained exterior use.

#### **Time-Saving Efficiencies of 95%**

By 3D printing with FDM TPU 92A material, Alstom avoided expensive and time-consuming molding or casting methods to produce the parts. This would typically amount to several weeks in lead time for Sétif and several thousand euros fixed costs.

"To just create a rubber plug for trams, traditional manufacturing methods can take up to a minimum of three weeks alone," explains Jaume Altesa, Barcelona 3D Printing Hub Manager at Alstom. "Leveraging our Stratasys FDM 3D printer, we were able to design, manufacture and deliver a dozen TPU rubber plugs to Sétif's site within just 48 hours of the customer's request – that's an incredible time-saving of 95%."

The speed at which Alstom was able to resolve its customer's issue with an appropriate and functional solution is underscored by the fact that one part took less than 30 minutes to print, compared to the typical 3-week lead time via a traditional manufacturing process, collectively saving Sétif around 45 days of lead time.



Using Stratasys FDM 3D printing, Alstom was able to design, produce and deliver a dozen highly durable stoppers within just 48 hours of receiving the request from Sétif.



Deploying Stratasys FDM technology, Alstom saved Sétif Tramways around 6,000 euros by 3D printing spare parts on-demand.

The efficiency benefits not only relate to time but cost too. With traditional subtractive production methods, around 80% of materials goes to waste, but this is not the case with additive manufacturing. Using the F370s, Alstom saved around 6,000 euros fixed costs on the job for Sétif alone.

#### **Looking Ahead**

Advancements in additive manufacturing are growing constantly, allowing companies like Alstom to take control of their production and supply chain, to ensure customer service and satisfaction.

"The agility that additive manufacturing gives us is critical for Alstom strategically as a business," continues Fussel. "Where customers such as Sétif Tramways depend on these parts to maintain operations, having this in-house production capability means we're supply-chain independent. This makes it a game changer, as it ensures we can respond quickly and effectively with a solution to customers' application requirements," he concludes.

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Case Study